Title: **Ancient India** – Chapter 9 – 2 Notes

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| *Directions: Read Chapter 9 Lesson 2 in you textbook (pg.257 - 264). As you read, fill in the blanks on the guided notes below with the appropriate information available in the text. Highlight/Underline any vocabulary words used in the notes.*  |
|  | **Origins of Hinduism** * \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ is one of the world’s oldest religions
	+ It is the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ largest religion after Christianity and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
	+ Sacred writings called the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ teach key ideas of Aryan religion
* Believe in one universal spirit called \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
	+ Every living thing has a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ that is part of Brahman
		- At death the soul leaves the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and joins Brahman
	+ Most Indians believe in many different \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (gods)
		- \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the Creator
		- Vishnu the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
		- Shiva the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
	+ Other gods were different \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of Brahman
* Hinduism believes in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (rebirth of the soul)
	+ Strive for \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, the ultimate peace
	+ Most souls must pass through many \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ before reuniting with Brahman
	+ Closely related to idea of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
		- What people do in this life decides how they are reborn
		- People who lead a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ life are reborn into a lower form
		- People who lead a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ life are reborn into a higher form
	+ To earn a better existence, Hindus must follow their \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (personal duty)
		- People’s duties are different based on their place in\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* Hinduism shaped India’s way of life
	+ People believed that all life was \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
	+ People accepted the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ system
		- Believed people in a higher \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ were superior
		- Gave \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to people to be reborn into a higher *jati*

**Rise of Buddhism** * Some Indians felt \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ with the Hindu religion
	+ Wanted a simpler, more \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ faith
	+ Developed new ideas and became religious \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
	+ One teacher was \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
		- Became known as the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
		- Founded a new religion called\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* Buddhism is one of the major world \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
	+ Most followers are in Southeast and East Asia
		- Only a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ live in India, its birthplace
* Siddhartha was born around 563 BC
	+ Grew up as a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ near the Himalaya
	+ Left to explore the kingdom
	+ Was shocked at the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and suffering around him
		- Saw \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, the sick and aged people
		- Understood life was full of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
	+ Journeyed to find the meaning of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
		- Stopped to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (think deeply)
		- Teachings became known as Buddhism
* Taught his followers The Four Noble \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
	1. Life is full of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
	2. People suffer because they \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ worldly things
	3. The way to end suffering is to stop \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ things
	4. To stop desiring things, follow the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* The Eightfold Path
	1. Know and understand the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (Right View)
	2. Give up worldly things and do not \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ others (Right Intention)
	3. Tell the truth, do not \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ or speak badly of others (Right Speech)
	4. Do not commit \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ acts (Right Action)
	5. Do rewarding \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (Right Livelihood)
	6. Work for good and oppose \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (Right Effort)
	7. Make sure your \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ controls your senses (Right Mindfulness)
	8. Practice \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to see the world in a new way (Right Concentration)
* When people are free of earthly concerns, the will reach \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
	+ Not a place but an emotional or \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ state
	+ Feeling of perfect peace and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* Buddha placed little importance on the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ system
	+ People’s place in life did not depend on their *varna*
	+ Believed in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
		- Taught people could end cycle of rebirth by following the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, rather than their dharma
	+ Many people accepted the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ message
		- \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and lower *jati* especially
		- All people could achieve enlightenment
	+ When Buddha died his followers disagreed over the meaning the Buddha’s \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
		- Divided into two groups: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Buddhism and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Buddhism
* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ means “teachings of the elders”
	+ View Buddha as a great teacher, but not a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
	+ Major religion of modern day \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
		- Spread ideas to Myanmar, Thailand, Cambodia and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Buddhism teaches Buddha is a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
	+ Believe the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ is too difficult for most people
	+ By worshipping Buddha, people go to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ when they die
		- There they can reach \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
	+ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ hold a special place in Mahayana Buddhism
		- Enlightened people who stay and help others reach nirvana
	+ Spread northward to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and to Korea and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
	+ Special Buddhism in Asian country of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
		- Leaders called \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ led government
		- Dalai Lama led government, Panchen Lama led the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
		- Both thought to be \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of the Buddha

**Jainism*** Another Indian faith known as \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ arose around 500BC
	+ Founded by religious leader named \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
		- Lived in India at the same time as \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
	+ His followers became known as \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
	+ Taught people needed to stop \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ world things
		- Practiced strict \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* Key value of Jainism is \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
	+ Non-violence towards all living things
	+ Idea has influenced India’s \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and politics
		- In 1900’s leader named \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ led a non-violent struggle against British rule
		- Dr. Martin Luther King Jr. led non-violent protests to gain rights for \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**Short Answer**1. *What do the ideas of reincarnation and karma have in common?*

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_1. *How would practicing Buddhism affect people’s daily lives?*

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_1. *What do Hindus believe about Brahman?*

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