Title: **Ancient India** – Chapter 9 – 2 Notes

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| *Directions: Read Chapter 9 Lesson 2 in you textbook (pg.257 - 264). As you read, fill in the blanks on the guided notes below with the appropriate information available in the text. Highlight/Underline any vocabulary words used in the notes.* | |
|  | **Origins of Hinduism**   * \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ is one of the world’s oldest religions   + It is the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ largest religion after Christianity and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_   + Sacred writings called the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ teach key ideas of Aryan religion * Believe in one universal spirit called \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_   + Every living thing has a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ that is part of Brahman     - At death the soul leaves the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and joins Brahman   + Most Indians believe in many different \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (gods)     - \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the Creator     - Vishnu the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_     - Shiva the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_   + Other gods were different \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of Brahman * Hinduism believes in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (rebirth of the soul)   + Strive for \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, the ultimate peace   + Most souls must pass through many \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ before reuniting with Brahman   + Closely related to idea of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_     - What people do in this life decides how they are reborn     - People who lead a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ life are reborn into a lower form     - People who lead a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ life are reborn into a higher form   + To earn a better existence, Hindus must follow their \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (personal duty)     - People’s duties are different based on their place in\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ * Hinduism shaped India’s way of life   + People believed that all life was \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_   + People accepted the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ system     - Believed people in a higher \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ were superior     - Gave \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to people to be reborn into a higher *jati*   **Rise of Buddhism**   * Some Indians felt \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ with the Hindu religion   + Wanted a simpler, more \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ faith   + Developed new ideas and became religious \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_   + One teacher was \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_     - Became known as the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_     - Founded a new religion called\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ * Buddhism is one of the major world \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_   + Most followers are in Southeast and East Asia     - Only a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ live in India, its birthplace * Siddhartha was born around 563 BC   + Grew up as a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ near the Himalaya   + Left to explore the kingdom   + Was shocked at the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and suffering around him     - Saw \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, the sick and aged people     - Understood life was full of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_   + Journeyed to find the meaning of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_     - Stopped to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (think deeply)     - Teachings became known as Buddhism * Taught his followers The Four Noble \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_   1. Life is full of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_   2. People suffer because they \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ worldly things   3. The way to end suffering is to stop \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ things   4. To stop desiring things, follow the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ * The Eightfold Path   1. Know and understand the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (Right View)   2. Give up worldly things and do not \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ others (Right Intention)   3. Tell the truth, do not \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ or speak badly of others (Right Speech)   4. Do not commit \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ acts (Right Action)   5. Do rewarding \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (Right Livelihood)   6. Work for good and oppose \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (Right Effort)   7. Make sure your \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ controls your senses (Right Mindfulness)   8. Practice \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to see the world in a new way (Right Concentration) * When people are free of earthly concerns, the will reach \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_   + Not a place but an emotional or \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ state   + Feeling of perfect peace and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ * Buddha placed little importance on the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ system   + People’s place in life did not depend on their *varna*   + Believed in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_     - Taught people could end cycle of rebirth by following the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, rather than their dharma   + Many people accepted the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ message     - \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and lower *jati* especially     - All people could achieve enlightenment   + When Buddha died his followers disagreed over the meaning the Buddha’s \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_     - Divided into two groups: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Buddhism and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Buddhism * \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ means “teachings of the elders”   + View Buddha as a great teacher, but not a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_   + Major religion of modern day \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_     - Spread ideas to Myanmar, Thailand, Cambodia and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ * \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Buddhism teaches Buddha is a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_   + Believe the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ is too difficult for most people   + By worshipping Buddha, people go to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ when they die     - There they can reach \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_   + \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ hold a special place in Mahayana Buddhism     - Enlightened people who stay and help others reach nirvana   + Spread northward to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and to Korea and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_   + Special Buddhism in Asian country of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_     - Leaders called \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ led government     - Dalai Lama led government, Panchen Lama led the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_     - Both thought to be \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of the Buddha   **Jainism**   * Another Indian faith known as \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ arose around 500BC   + Founded by religious leader named \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_     - Lived in India at the same time as \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_   + His followers became known as \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_   + Taught people needed to stop \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ world things     - Practiced strict \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ * Key value of Jainism is \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_   + Non-violence towards all living things   + Idea has influenced India’s \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and politics     - In 1900’s leader named \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ led a non-violent struggle against British rule     - Dr. Martin Luther King Jr. led non-violent protests to gain rights for \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_   **Short Answer**   1. *What do the ideas of reincarnation and karma have in common?*   \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_   1. *How would practicing Buddhism affect people’s daily lives?*   \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_   1. *What do Hindus believe about Brahman?*   \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ |