Title: The Ancient **Greeks**– Chapter 7 – 2 Guided Notes

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| *Directions: Read Chapter 7 Lesson 2 in your textbook (pg.183 - 189). As you read, fill in the blanks on the guided notes below with the appropriate information available in the text. Highlight/Underline any vocabulary words used in the notes.* | |
|  | **Political Changes**   * As Greek city-states grew wealthy, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ seized power from \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_   + many farmers borrowed money from nobles     - went into debt and nobles took farmers’ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_     - some sold themselves into \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_   + farmers called for \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ change     - wanted a greater voice in government     - merchants and artisans called for \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ * Unrest led to rise of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_   + a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ is someone who seizes power and rules with total \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_   + most ruled fairly     - harsh rule of some gave us the word \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ which means rule by a cruel and unjust person   + even though popular, most Greeks wanted a government where all \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ could participate * Most city-states developed into \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ or democracies   + in an \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ a few wealthy people hold power   + in a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ all citizens share running the government   + \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and Athens were governed differently   **Sparta: A Military Society**   * city-state of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ was located on the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_   + descended from the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ who invaded Greece during the Dark Age   + invaded neighboring city-states and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the local people     - called their laborers \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ meaning “capture” * helot revolt convinced Sparta’s leaders to create a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ society   + believed in discipline, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, and strength     - thought military created obedient and loyal citizens   + all boys and men prepared for a life of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_     - boys joined military at age \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_     - learned to read, write and use \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_   + men entered army at age \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_     - could marry but had to live in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ until age 30     - \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ from the army at age 60 * Spartan \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ enjoyed more freedom than other Greek women   + could own \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and travel   + trained in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ like wrestling and the javelin     - stayed fit to fill their role as mothers   + raised brave, strong Spartan boys     - expected men to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ or die in battle * Sparta’s government was an \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_   + two kings ruled     - lead the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and carried out religious ceremonies   + the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ included all male citizens over 30     - made decision about war and peace   + council of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ most powerful body in government     - served as judges and elected five people to be \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ who enforced the laws and managed collection of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_   + government brought stability but discouraged new ideas   **Athens: A Young Democracy**   * \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ was located northwest of Sparta and had different ideas about society and government   + Athenians educated boys in arithmetic, geometry, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and public speaking     - also participated in sports   + at 18 after school, boys were expected to take an active role in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ * Athenian mothers educated daughters at \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_   + taught \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, weaving and other household duties     - some \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ families taught girls to read and write     - women expected to marry and care for the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_   + women were not active in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ or \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in Athens * By 600 BC. Farmers owed money to powerful \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_   + some sold into \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to pay their debts   + farmers called for an end to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and that land be given to the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ * Wealthy merchant named \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ made changes   + ended farmers debts and freed the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_   + opened the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to all male citizens     - voted to approve laws   + even with reforms, many Athenians were \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ * Tyrant named \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ made reforms in addition to Solon’s changes   + divided large \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ among farmers   + provided loans to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_   + hired poor to construct \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and other public works     - encouraged worship of the goddess \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ * A noble named \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ became next leader of Athens   + made assembly the major governing body     - male citizens voted on laws, heard legal cases and appointed \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_   + created new \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_     - introduced laws and controlled the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_     - held a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to choose council members   + although reforms made Athens more democratic, some were excluded     - \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, foreigners and enslaved people   **Short Answer**   1. *What might a tyrant say to citizens who are asking for a democracy?*   \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_   1. *Why did the Spartans emphasize military training?*   \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_   1. *Imagine you are a student living in ancient Sparta or Athens. Write a journal entry that describes a day in your life.*   \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ |