Title: The Ancient **Greeks**– Chapter 7 – 1 Guided Notes

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| *Directions: Read Chapter 7 Lesson 1 in your textbook (pg.174 - 182). As you read, fill in the blanks on the guided notes below with the appropriate information available in the text. Highlight/Underline any vocabulary words used in the notes.* | |
|  | **Geography of Greece**   * First civilization to develop in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and Western Asia   + dominated by \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and seas   + located on the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Peninsula     - A \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ is a body of land with water on three sides   + the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Sea lies between Greece and Asia Minor     - part of larger \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Sea * Traded goods and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ between islands and along the coastline   + many Greeks \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ for a living   + other Greeks settled in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ communities     - found on fertile plains between coasts and the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_   + inland communities separated by rugged mountains and deep \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_     - Communities of ancient Greece became fiercely \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_   **The Minoans: An Island Civilization**   * Early Greek civilization developed on the island of\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_   + British archaeologist named Sir Arthur Evans uncovered site called \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_     - legendary palace of King \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_   + ancient people called \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ built palace at Knossos     - civilization lasted from 2500BC – 1450BC * Trade important \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ activity for the Minoans   + sailed to Egypt and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_     - traded \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and stone cases for ivory and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_   + ships protected Minoan trade from \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ * Around 1450BC Minoan civilization collapses   + caused by undersea \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_   + people called the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ invaded Crete   **The Mycenaeans: A Mainland Civilization**   * Around 2000BC the Mycenaeans left their homeland and moved to mainland \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_   + mixed with local people and set up several \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_   + German Archaeologist named \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ discovered ruins of a palace in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_     - each king lived in a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ built on a hill     - \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ lived outside the palace where workers and slaves farmed the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ * Mycenaeans adopted features of Minoan culture   + built ships and worked with \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_   + worshiped the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, the Minoan chief god   + conquered Minoans and controlled the Aegean     - proud of success in the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ War * Civilization declined over time   + kingdoms fought one another and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ destroyed palace fortresses     - by 1100BC Mycenaean Civilization crumbled   + group called the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ invaded and took control of the Greek mainland   + Greece enters a Dark Age     - very little trade, growth, or food     - people stopped writing * By 750BC many people return to Greek mainland   + bring back new ideas, crafts and skills   + people called \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ or Greeks   + Greeks adopted an \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ from Phoenician traders     - has 24 letters representing different sounds     - people wrote down tales that had been told by \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ or story tellers   **Colonies and Trade**   * After the Dark Age population increased   + not enough food to feed growing \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_   + began sending people outside the Aegean to establish \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_     - settlement in a new territory that has close ties to its homeland     - many colonies founded along Mediterranean Sea and the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Sea, spreading Greek culture to new areas * Colonies traded with their “parent” \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_   + shipped grains, metals, fish, timber and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in exchange for \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, olive oil and pottery from the mainland   + Greeks began to make \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ from metal     - trade expanded   **The Greek City-State**   * Greek city-states made up of a town or city and the surrounding \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_   + also called a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_     - each like a different country   + at the center, city-states had a fort built on a hill called an \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_     - safe place when invaders attacked and built temples to honor the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_   + open are called an \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ used as a marketplace     - gather to trade, debate issues, pass \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and carry out business * Greek \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ were members of a political community with rights and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_   + male citizens could \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, hold office, own \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and defend themselves in court   + responsibility to serve in government and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ for their polis as citizen-soldiers   + only \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, land owning men could born in the polis could be citizens     - \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and children were citizens, but had none of the rights that went with it   + citizens called \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ made up city-state armies     - heavily armored and fought in row-formation called a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_   **Short Answer**   1. *What were the ancient Greek’s most important economic activities?*   \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_   1. *How did the Greek city-states apply “democracy”? How did they limit democracy?*   \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ |