Title: **Ancient Israel** – Chapter 6 – 1 Notes

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| *Directions: Read Chapter 6 Lesson 6 in you textbook (pg.140 - 147). As you read, fill in the blanks on the guided notes below with the appropriate information available in the text. Highlight/Underline any vocabulary words used in the notes. Then, complete the lesson review in complete sentences.* | |
|  | **Beginnings**   * Unlike other cultures of their day, the Israelites \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ only one God   + Believed God sent \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (messengers) to share God’s word with the people     - Argued God was very \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and also just and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_     - He expected \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ from his people   + Believed every individual could \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ personally with God     - Belief in one all-powerful, just and personal God is called \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_     - made \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ unique among ancient religions * Recorded their beliefs and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_   + Writings became known as the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ or Tanakh   + Judaism played an important part in the development of two other religions, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.     - Christians call the Hebrew Bible the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_     - \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ accepted many of Judaism’s beliefs and practices     - Influenced \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, ethics and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of other societies   **Abraham, Isaac and Jacob**   * Ancestors of ancient Israelites were \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and his family   + God told Abraham to journey to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_     - God promised land to Abraham and his \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ forever     - Often called the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ because of God’s promise to Abraham * After Abraham died, his son \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and grandson \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ headed the family   + Angel gave Jacob name of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ which means “one who struggles with God”   + Jacob’s 12 sons became leaders of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (separate family groups)     - Ancestors of the 12 tribes of Israel   + Moved to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ because of famine (shortage of food)     - Pharaoh grew uneasy, and reduced the Israelites to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_   **Moses and the Exodus**   * Israelites forced to work, prayed to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to be set free   + Israelite prophet (one who speaks for God) named \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ turned out to be their deliverer     - God called to him through a burning \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_     - God told Moses to tell \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to let Israelites go   + Moses demanded Pharaoh release Israelites     - Pharaoh \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_     - God sent 10 \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (disasters) upon Egypt     - Pharaoh let Israelites go   + Departure of the Israelites out of slavery in Egypt is known as the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_   **Covenant**   * Israelites received a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (agreement) with God   + God promised to return Israelites to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_   + They promised to follow God’s \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ * \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ received teachings from God known as the\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_   + One important part of the Torah was the Ten \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_     - List of rules God wanted the Israelites to follow     - Influenced laws all around the world   **The Land of Canaan**   * New leader named \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ guided Israelites into Canaan   + Other people were living there     - Worshipped many \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and goddesses and had different ways of life   + \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ lived in cities along the Mediterranean Sea and were skilled sailors and talented \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_     - Most valued product was cloth colored with a beautiful purple dye     - One important Phoenician contribution was an \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (set of letters that stand for sounds)   + The \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ migrated from present day Greece     - Built walled towns and were skilled in making iron tools and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_     - Had strongest army in Canaan * Joshua led Israelites in a series of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to conquer Canaan   + Took city of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ by walking around the city walls for six days and the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ crumbled   + Won many other battles     - Land divided among the 12 \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_   + After Joshua died military leaders called \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ ruled the tribes     - Woman judge named \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ was admired for her wisdom and bravery   **Life in Canaan**   * Won control of the hilly region in central Canaan   + Most Israelites farmed or \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ animals     - Land was rocky and dry, water was stored in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ for crops   + Lived in houses with \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ levels     - Made of mud brick or \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ plastered with mud * Israelites worshipped in a large tent-like structure called the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_   + Believed it housed God’s presence   + Home to the Ark of the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_     - Gold-covered chest held \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ containing the Ten Commandments     - Believed it was a sign of God’s presence and having it in battle ensured \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_   **Lesson Review**   1. *Describe the difference between monotheism and polytheism.*   \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_   1. *How did the Israelites settle Canaan?*   \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_   1. *What is the central theme of the Ten Commandments?*   \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ |