Title: **Ancient Egypt** – Chapter 5 – 2 Notes

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| *Directions: Read Chapter 5 Lesson 1 in you textbook (pg.108 - 119). As you read, fill in the blanks on the guided notes below with the appropriate information available in the text. Highlight/Underline any vocabulary words used in the notes.* | |
|  | **Egypt’s Early Rulers**   * During 2600 BC Egyptian civilization entered a period known as the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_   + Had a government called a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (government run by religious leaders)     - Ruler was both political and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ leader * Egyptian ruler was called \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_   + Means “great house”   + Had total \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_   + Pharaoh appointed \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (government officials) to carry out his orders   + Pharaoh was Egypt’s religious leader     - Thought he was the son of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (Egyptian sun god)     - Participated in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to help kingdom thrive   **Religion in Egypt**   * Worshipped many \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and goddesses   + Believed they controlled natural forces and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ activities   + Some important gods were \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (sun god), \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (river god), \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (god of learning)     - Could take animal form   + \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ ruled over the underworld * Had a positive view of the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_   + Afterlife was better than the present   + *The Book of the* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ helped prepare Egyptians for the afterlife   + Earliest Egyptians believed that only \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ could enjoy the afterlife     - Pharaohs continued to protect Egypt after death     - Body could not decay * Process of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ kept the body from decaying   + Priests removed body’s organs     - Placed in special jars called Canopic Jars   + Body covered in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (special salt) for many days     - Dried up \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in the body   + Body filled with \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and tightly wrapped in strips of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_   + The wrapped body was known as a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_     - Mummies placed in coffins and buried in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_   **Pyramid Tombs**   * Built great tombs called \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_   + Made of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_   + Protected dead pharaohs and their belongings from floods, animals and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_   + Thousands of workers built the pyramids     - Engineer named \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ helped build pyramids   + Developed understanding of astronomy and math to design pyramids     - Invented 365 day \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_     - Created system of written \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ based on 10   **Daily Life**   * \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of people reflected their social status   + \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and his family held highest status   + Then upper class of army commanders, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_   + Traders, scribes and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ made up the middle class   + Lowest groups were farmers and unskilled \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_     - Performed \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ labor (involving physical effort) * The \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ was most important group in Egypt   + Father \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of the family   + Women had more rights than other civilizations     - Own property, buy and sell goods and obtain \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_     - Some served as \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_   + Not many \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ went to school     - Mothers taught daughters to run a household     - Fathers taught sons \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ or a trade (skill)   **Critical Thinking**  *Why did the Egyptians spend years and many resources to build enormous tombs for their dead pharaohs?*  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ |